

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Source: American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates (2018-2022)

PERCENTAGE ESTIMATE



**PLANNING &
DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT**

RANK	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
LARGEST CITIES IN THE US BY POPULATION	NEW YORK	LOS ANGELES	CHICAGO	HOUSTON	PHOENIX	PHILADELPHIA	SAN ANTONIO	SAN DIEGO	DALLAS	AUSTIN
EMPLOYMENT										
Population 16 years and over	7,037,637	3,201,330	2,237,215	1,806,598	1,260,316	1,284,522	1,137,897	1,149,990	1,017,931	797,769
In labor force	63.2	66.5	67.3	66.9	68.1	62.8	65.8	68.1	68.6	74.9
Civilian labor force	63.2	66.5	67.2	66.9	68.1	62.8	64.8	64.7	68.6	74.8
Employed	58.4	61.3	61.7	62.5	64.6	57.4	61.0	60.8	65.2	71.5
Unemployed	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.4	3.5	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.3
Armed Forces	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	3.4	0.1	0.1
Not in labor force	36.8	33.5	32.7	33.1	31.9	37.2	34.2	31.9	31.4	25.1
Civilian labor force	4,445,502	2,128,400	1,504,459	1,207,805	857,767	806,458	737,615	744,033	697,945	596,799
Unemployment Rate	7.6	7.7	8.2	6.6	5.2	8.6	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.4
Females 16 years and over	3,700,666	1,611,684	1,153,414	908,624	629,826	685,015	577,562	564,571	513,196	388,322
In labor force	58.9	60.7	63.4	59.5	62.4	60.3	60.3	62.2	61.7	69.6
Civilian labor force	58.9	60.7	63.4	59.5	62.4	60.3	59.7	60.9	61.7	69.6
Employed	54.7	55.8	58.1	55.5	59.0	55.6	56.3	57.2	58.6	66.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	587,286	235,227	175,591	183,157	119,544	109,550	107,490	86,639	105,800	62,104
All parents in family in labor force	65.5	65.8	71.8	58.1	66.7	72.3	64.0	67.4	61.2	67.4
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	1,097,392	490,609	339,978	338,756	251,209	206,923	220,786	165,759	196,953	109,819
All parents in family in labor force	68.3	67.6	73.3	64.5	68.0	70.7	67.9	68.8	63.6	72.2
COMMUTING TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3,991,760	1,907,021	1,352,496	1,105,088	799,896	717,569	690,443	721,050	653,525	562,009
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	22.2	63.1	46.7	71.8	68.5	47.5	72.2	66.2	70.6	62.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	4.3	8.8	7.5	9.9	11.0	7.5	12.2	8.2	11.0	7.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	47.3	7.2	21.2	3.4	2.2	19.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.4
Walked	9.4	3.2	5.6	1.9	1.5	7.3	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.5
Other means	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.4	4.1	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.3
Worked from home	13.0	15.1	15.6	9.8	14.4	13.8	9.8	16.9	11.9	22.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION										
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,108,682	1,963,533	1,381,118	1,128,657	813,556	736,737	694,269	698,895	663,340	570,555
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	44.8	41.7	46.7	38.2	37.8	42.5	34.9	51.4	39.2	55.6
Service occupations	21.8	19.6	17.6	17.8	17.7	21.9	20.1	17.1	16.0	13.3
Sales and office occupations	18.7	19.5	18.7	19.4	22.5	19.0	23.5	17.6	20.7	18.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.7	7.7	4.8	12.2	9.7	5.2	10.1	5.2	11.1	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.9	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.5	11.4	8.7	13.1	6.9
INDUSTRY										
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,108,682	1,963,533	1,381,118	1,128,657	813,556	736,737	694,269	698,895	663,340	570,555
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
Construction	5.1	6.5	3.9	11.6	8.6	4.0	8.8	4.6	10.6	6.0
Manufacturing	2.9	7.1	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.4	5.5	9.9	7.2	6.9

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Wholesale trade	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.9	1.8
Retail trade	8.8	9.8	8.4	10.2	11.8	9.3	11.4	9.0	10.3	9.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.7	5.2	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.1	4.1	6.6	3.7
Information	3.8	6.4	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9.3	5.9	8.6	6.1	10.0	6.4	8.7	6.5	9.6	7.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	14.6	15.1	17.9	14.9	14.5	12.5	12.3	18.9	16.2	21.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	28.2	20.0	23.8	19.7	19.5	32.4	23.0	22.3	17.8	19.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.6	12.3	9.3	9.3	9.8	8.4	12.0	10.7	9.2	9.5
Other services, except public administration	5.0	6.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Public administration	3.9	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.4	5.6	4.0	4.8	2.0	5.4
CLASS OF WORKER										
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,108,682	1,963,533	1,381,118	1,128,657	813,556	736,737	694,269	698,895	663,340	570,555
Private wage and salary workers	80.0	78.8	82.7	83.3	83.4	83.1	79.9	78.5	84.7	78.4
Government workers	13.7	10.1	12.4	9.9	10.5	12.2	13.5	14.5	8.6	14.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.1	10.8	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.9
Unpaid family workers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2022 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)										
Total households	3,282,804	1,399,442	1,129,908	897,510	591,169	659,129	542,817	515,475	521,147	423,079
Less than \$10,000	7.0	6.2	7.3	6.7	4.6	9.1	6.4	4.2	6.4	5.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.2	6.6	4.8	2.7	4.2	2.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.4	7.0	7.9	8.4	6.3	9.4	8.6	4.9	7.5	4.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.7	7.2	7.6	9.7	7.7	8.7	9.5	5.4	8.6	5.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.0	9.7	9.8	12.7	12.1	11.3	13.0	7.4	12.5	9.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13.5	14.5	14.1	17.4	17.8	15.7	18.5	13.7	18.3	16.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.8	11.6	11.7	11.2	13.8	11.6	13.1	12.3	11.8	12.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.3	15.9	15.4	12.9	16.9	13.6	14.1	19.4	13.1	17.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9.0	8.8	8.3	6.2	7.9	6.2	6.3	11.5	6.4	10.4
\$200,000 or more	15.6	14.3	12.8	10.4	9.8	7.8	5.7	18.6	11.0	15.8
Median household income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With earnings	77.9	83.1	79.6	84.1	84.2	75.9	81.8	83.2	84.1	88.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	27.3	22.8	22.8	20.7	23.8	28.3	25.9	23.1	20.0	15.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	17.1	12.9	15.8	12.8	16.8	18.3	18.2	19.7	12.1	13.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7.4	6.7	6.0	4.6	4.1	9.6	6.2	4.4	3.7	2.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	5.4	4.9	3.5	2.2	2.5	5.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9

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Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	19.6	12.8	18.1	14.5	11.4	26.1	16.2	7.8	11.7	6.5
Families	1,930,996	819,802	577,924	530,928	374,341	350,182	334,441	308,175	286,044	211,380
Less than \$10,000	4.7	3.7	4.7	5.9	3.6	6.2	4.3	2.4	4.9	2.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.8	4.3	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.3	6.2	6.0	7.5	4.7	8.0	6.7	3.5	6.2	3.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.7	6.2	8.4	8.2	4.3	8.4	4.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9.5	9.8	9.9	12.0	11.1	11.5	12.1	6.9	11.6	7.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.1	14.8	13.7	16.4	17.1	16.1	17.5	13.0	18.1	12.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.3	11.9	11.4	11.3	14.5	12.2	14.8	11.4	11.7	11.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.3	16.8	16.5	14.1	19.1	15.5	17.4	20.2	14.1	18.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.1	9.7	10.3	7.6	9.6	7.5	8.4	12.9	7.6	13.9
\$200,000 or more	18.0	17.5	17.7	13.4	12.2	10.2	7.7	24.0	14.9	23.5
Median family income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,351,808	579,640	551,984	366,582	216,828	308,947	208,376	207,300	235,103	211,699
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE										
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,565,070	3,853,015	2,697,601	2,278,328	1,597,393	1,580,678	1,424,742	1,338,379	1,291,103	953,025
With health insurance coverage	93.3	89.4	90.2	75.8	85.2	92.7	82.3	93.1	76.5	87.2
With private health insurance	58.4	54.9	61.8	51.7	58.0	58.1	58.3	71.3	53.6	74.4
With public coverage	44.4	41.4	35.5	30.2	34.8	46.0	33.6	31.6	29.2	20.5
No health insurance coverage	6.7	10.6	9.8	24.2	14.8	7.3	17.7	6.9	23.5	12.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,865,269	816,945	575,331	579,712	417,376	368,438	369,762	282,772	333,489	190,930
No health insurance coverage	2.4	3.9	4.0	15.5	10.1	4.1	9.4	3.7	16.4	8.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	5,397,763	2,526,614	1,769,437	1,437,222	997,325	995,352	874,041	866,396	816,780	670,627
In labor force:	4,153,027	1,985,540	1,421,367	1,124,566	797,787	750,182	683,093	694,405	648,100	563,631
Employed:	3,843,315	1,835,406	1,307,274	1,054,445	758,726	688,314	643,720	654,057	617,466	539,754
With health insurance coverage	91.4	86.2	89.0	71.6	82.5	90.9	78.2	92.2	73.5	86.8
With private health insurance	74.6	69.4	80.0	66.9	72.3	77.3	73.7	82.5	69.5	83.8
With public coverage	19.5	19.0	10.7	6.3	12.7	17.0	7.8	12.8	5.4	4.8
No health insurance coverage	8.6	13.8	11.0	28.4	17.5	9.1	21.8	7.8	26.5	13.2
Unemployed:	309,712	150,134	114,093	70,121	39,061	61,868	39,373	40,348	30,634	23,877
With health insurance coverage	84.5	80.5	77.2	47.6	73.7	82.3	49.3	80.1	47.2	62.7

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With private health insurance	36.0	41.8	35.7	32.7	31.9	37.4	35.7	48.3	34.9	52.0
With public coverage	53.0	41.3	43.6	16.7	44.1	51.4	17.6	35.3	14.0	13.5
No health insurance coverage	15.5	19.5	22.8	52.4	26.3	17.7	50.7	19.9	52.8	37.3
Not in labor force:	1,244,736	541,074	348,070	312,656	199,538	245,170	190,948	171,991	168,680	106,996
With health insurance coverage	89.5	84.5	81.0	62.9	76.1	89.6	71.6	87.9	61.0	78.3
With private health insurance	39.8	39.7	41.1	39.0	38.2	38.6	43.1	58.3	37.5	60.7
With public coverage	56.2	48.5	43.4	27.3	42.5	58.9	35.7	35.0	27.5	22.3
No health insurance coverage	10.5	15.5	19.0	37.1	23.9	10.4	28.4	12.1	39.0	21.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL										
All families	13.6	12.0	13.0	16.3	10.9	18.0	13.7	7.1	13.9	8.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	19.2	18.2	19.7	24.2	16.3	26.0	20.5	10.1	20.4	12.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	14.2	12.5	13.7	21.0	14.2	15.6	17.9	6.3	16.8	10.6
Married couple families	8.3	7.5	5.9	9.3	6.2	8.7	7.9	4.2	7.9	4.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.4	10.4	7.9	12.9	9.0	11.9	11.3	5.6	11.5	5.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.8	5.4	4.4	8.5	6.0	6.9	8.3	3.6	8.7	4.3
Families with female householder, no spouse present	24.8	23.3	28.0	33.1	23.0	30.8	27.5	18.2	28.8	23.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.9	35.1	37.9	44.1	30.6	39.5	37.0	25.0	37.7	30.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	32.5	34.6	37.9	48.4	32.6	26.1	40.1	17.8	34.6	37.8
All people	17.2	16.6	16.9	19.6	14.6	22.7	17.7	11.4	17.5	12.4
Under 18 years	23.0	22.3	24.1	30.0	21.1	31.5	25.9	12.9	26.2	16.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	22.8	22.0	23.8	29.8	20.7	31.2	25.5	12.6	26.0	15.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	22.1	20.6	22.9	31.0	21.0	27.6	27.0	12.0	26.2	17.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	23.0	22.6	24.2	29.4	20.6	32.7	25.0	12.8	25.8	15.1
18 years and over	15.7	15.2	15.1	16.3	12.5	20.3	15.1	11.0	14.8	11.6
18 to 64 years	15.1	14.9	14.8	16.4	12.8	20.4	15.3	11.2	14.7	11.7
65 years and over	18.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	11.3	19.7	14.1	10.0	14.9	10.7
People in families	14.5	13.0	14.4	18.4	12.6	20.1	15.5	7.8	16.3	9.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.7	27.5	23.3	23.7	22.0	29.5	26.0	21.8	21.1	18.5